

## Lesson 4 Solve Two-Step Equations

To solve a two-step equation, undo the addition or subtraction first. Then undo the multiplication or division.

### Example 1

Solve  $7v - 3 = 25$ . Check your solution.

$$\begin{array}{r} 7v - 3 = 25 \\ +3 = +3 \\ \hline 7v = 28 \\ \frac{7v}{7} = \frac{28}{7} \\ v = 4 \end{array}$$

Write the equation.

Undo the subtraction by adding 3 to each side.

Simplify.

Undo the multiplication by dividing each side by 7.

Simplify.

**Check**

$$\begin{array}{l} 7v - 3 = 25 \\ 7(4) - 3 \stackrel{?}{=} 25 \\ 28 - 3 \stackrel{?}{=} 25 \\ 25 = 25 \checkmark \end{array}$$

Write the original equation.

Replace  $v$  with 4.

Multiply.

The solution checks.

The solution is 4.

### Example 2

Solve  $-10 = 8 + 3x$ . Check your solution.

$$\begin{array}{r} -10 = 8 + 3x \\ -8 = -8 \\ \hline -18 = 3x \\ \frac{-18}{3} = \frac{3x}{3} \\ -6 = x \end{array}$$

Write the equation.

Undo the addition by subtracting 8 from each side.

Simplify.

Undo the multiplication by dividing each side by 3.

Simplify.

**Check**

$$\begin{array}{l} -10 = 8 + 3x \\ -10 \stackrel{?}{=} 8 + 3(-6) \\ -10 \stackrel{?}{=} 8 + (-18) \\ -10 = -10 \checkmark \end{array}$$

Write the original equation.

Replace  $x$  with  $-6$ .

Multiply.

The solution checks.

The solution is  $-6$ .

### Exercises

Solve each equation. Check your solution.

1.  $4y + 1 = 13$

2.  $6x + 2 = 26$

3.  $-3 = 5k + 7$

4.  $\frac{2}{3}n + 4 = -26$

5.  $7 = -3c - 2$

6.  $-8p + 3 = -29$

7.  $-5 = -5t - 5$

8.  $-9r + 12 = -24$

9.  $11 + \frac{7}{9}n = 4$

10.  $35 = 7 + 4b$

11.  $-15 + \frac{4}{5}p = 9$

12.  $49 = 16 + 3y$

13.  $2 = 4t - 14$

14.  $-9x - 10 = 62$

15.  $30 = 12z - 18$

16.  $7 + 4g = 7$

**Solving Two-Step Equations - SHOW ALL YOUR STEPS**
