Lesson 3 Reteach

Subtracting Integers

Subtract Integers	To subtract an integer, add its additive inverse.

Example 1   Find each difference.

a. $9 - 17$

$9 - 17 = 9 + (-17)$ To subtract 17, add -17.

$\qquad = -8$ Simplify.

b. $-7 - 3$

$-7 - 3 = -7 + (-3)$ To subtract 3, add -3.

$\qquad = -10$ Simplify.

Example 2   Find each difference.

a. $4 - (-5)$

$4 - (-5) = 4 + 5$ To subtract -5, add 5.

$\qquad = 9$ Simplify.

b. $-6 - (-2)$

$-6 - (-2) = -6 + 2$ To subtract -2, add 2.

$\qquad = -4$ Simplify.

> To find the distance between two integers on a number line, you can count the units on the number line or use absolute value.

Example 3   Find the distance between 4 and -9 on a number line.

$\left| 4 - (-9) \right| = \left| 13 \right|$ Find the absolute value of the difference of 4 and -9.

$\qquad = 13$ Simplify.

Exercises

Find each difference.

1. $9 - 16$ **2.** $7 - 19$ **3.** $12 - 21$

4. $-5 - 3$ **5.** $-8 - 9$ **6.** $-13 - 17$

7. $-24 - 8$ **8.** $18 - (-9)$ **9.** $26 - 49$

10. $-45 - (-26)$ **11.** $-15 - (-25)$ **12.** $29 - (-6)$

Find the distance between the integers on a number line.

13. -2 and -6 **14.** 9 and -9 **15.** 0 and -5

16. -12 and 15   **17.** -1 and -11 **18.** -4 and -16

Lesson 3 Reteach

Subtracting Integers

Subtract Integers	To subtract an integer, add its additive inverse.

Example 1   Find each difference.

a. $9 - 17$

$\quad 9 - 17 = 9 + (-17)$ To subtract 17, add -17.

$\qquad\quad = -8$ Simplify.

b. $-7 - 3$

$\quad -7 - 3 = -7 + (-3)$ To subtract 3, add -3.

$\qquad\quad = -10$ Simplify.

Example 2   Find each difference.

a. $4 - (-5)$

$\quad 4 - (-5) = 4 + 5$ To subtract -5, add 5.

$\qquad\quad = 9$ Simplify.

b. $-6 - (-2)$

$\quad -6 - (-2) = -6 + 2$ To subtract -2, add 2.

$\qquad\quad = -4$ Simplify.

To find the distance between two integers on a number line, you can count the units on the number line or use absolute value.

Example 3   Find the distance between 4 and -9 on a number line.

$\left| 4 - (-9) \right| = \left| 13 \right|$ Find the absolute value of the difference of 4 and -9.

$\qquad\quad = 13$ Simplify.

Exercises

Find each difference.

1. $9 - 16$ **−7**

2. $7 - 19$ **−12**

3. $12 - 21$ **−9**

4. $-5 - 3$ **−8**

5. $-8 - 9$ **−17**

6. $-13 - 17$ **−30**

7. $-24 - 8$ **−32**

8. $18 - (-9)$ **27**

9. $26 - 49$ **−23**

10. $-45 - (-26)$ **−19**

11. $-15 - (-25)$ **10**

12. $29 - (-6)$ **35**

Find the distance between the integers on a number line.

13. -2 and -6 **4**

14. 9 and -9 **18**

15. 0 and -5 **5**

16. -12 and 15   **27**

17. -1 and -11 **10**

18. -4 and -16 **12**