7-1 The Distributive Property

Use the Distributive Property to write each expression as an equivalent algebraic expression.

18. $-7.4(10 + a)$

SOLUTION:

$$-7.4(10 + a) = -7.4 \bullet 10 + (-7.4)a$$
$$= -74 - 7.4a$$

ANSWER:

$-74 - 7.4a$

20. $3.7(r - 1)$

SOLUTION:

$$3.7(r - 1) = 3.7\left[r + (-1)\right]$$
$$= 3.7 \bullet r + 3.7 \bullet (-1)$$
$$= 3.7r + (-3.7)$$
$$= 3.7r - 3.7$$

ANSWER:

$3.7r - 3.7$

36. Admission to Hersheypark Theme Park in Hershey, Pennsylvania, is $52.95 for an adult and $31.95 for children. The Diego family has a coupon for $10 off each admission ticket. Write an expression to find the cost for x adults and y children.

SOLUTION:

With the coupon, the admission price for an adult is ($52.95 – $10) and the admission price for a child is ($31.95 – $10). The total admission cost for x adults and y children can be expressed as $x(\$52.95 – \$10) + y(\$31.95 – \$10)$.

ANSWER:

$x(\$52.95 – \$10) + y(\$31.95 – \$10)$

Identify the terms, like terms, coefficients, and constants in each expression.

18. $7j + 11jk + k + 9$

SOLUTION:

Terms are the parts of algebraic expressions that are separated by addition or subtraction signs. Like terms are terms that contain the same variables. Coefficients are the numerical part of a term that contains a variable, and constants are terms without variables. So, in the expression $7j + 11jk + k + 9$ the terms are $7j, 11jk, k, 9$; there no like terms; the coefficients are 7, 11, 1; and the constant is 9.

ANSWER:

terms: $7j, 11jk, k, 9$; like terms: none; coefficients: 7, 11, 1; constant: 9

Simplify each expression.

28. $-x - 2y - 8x - 2y$

SOLUTION:

$$-x - 2y - 8x - 2y = -x + (-2y) + (-8x) + (-2y)$$
$$= -x + (-8x) + (-2y) + (-2y)$$
$$= [-1 + (-8)]x + [-2 + (-2)]y$$
$$= -9x + (-4)y$$
$$= -9x - 4y$$

ANSWER:

$-9x - 4y$

For each situation, write an expression in simplest form that represents the total amount.

34. You used p minutes one month on your cell phone. The next month you used 75 fewer minutes.

SOLUTION:

total minutes = minutes used in one month + minutes used in the next month

Let p = minutes used in one month.

Let $p - 75$ = minutes used in the next month.

$$p + p - 75 = p + p + (-75)$$
$$= (1 + 1)p + (-75)$$
$$= 2p + (-75)$$
$$= 2p - 75$$

So, the expression $2p - 75$ represents the total number of minutes used in two months.

ANSWER:

$2p - 75$

7-3 Adding Linear Expressions

Add. Use models if needed.
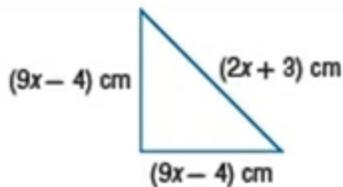
10. $(-2x + 1) + (2x + 10)$

SOLUTION:

$$\begin{aligned}(-2x+1)+(2x+10) &= -2x+1+2x+10 \\ &= (-2x+2x)+(1+10) \\ &= 0+11 \\ &= 11\end{aligned}$$

ANSWER:

11

For each of the figures, write and simplify a linear expression for the perimeter of the figure. Then find the perimeter of each figure if $x = 0.8$.

12.

SOLUTION:

The perimeter is the sum of all of the sides.

$$\begin{aligned}P &= (9x-4)+(2x+3)+(9x-4) \\ &= 9x-4+2x+3+9x-4 \\ &= 9x+2x+9x-4+3-4 \\ &= 11x+9x-1-4 \\ &= 20x-5\end{aligned}$$

Substitute 0.8 for x in the equation $P = 20x - 5$.

$$\begin{aligned}P &= 20x-5 \\ &= 20(0.8)-5 \\ &= 11\end{aligned}$$

The perimeter of the figure is 11 centimeters.

ANSWER:

$20x - 5$; 11 cm

7-3 Adding Linear Expressions

14. The angle measures of a triangle are $(x + 15)°$, $(2x – 20)°$, and $2x°$. What are the actual angle measures of the triangle?

SOLUTION:

The sum of the angles of a triangle is 180.

$$(x+15)+(2x-20)+2x=180$$
$$x+15+2x-20+2x=180$$
$$x+2x+2x+15-20=180$$
$$5x-5=180$$
$$5x-5+5=180+5$$
$$5x=185$$
$$\frac{5x}{5}=\frac{185}{5}$$
$$x=37$$

The value of x is 37. So, the three angle measures are 37 + 15 or 52°, 2(37) – 20 or 54°, and 2(37) or 74°.

ANSWER:

52°, 54°, and 74°