

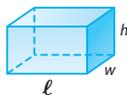
## Key Concept

# Surface Area of a Rectangular Prism

Work Zone

**Words** The surface area  $S.A.$  of a rectangular prism with base  $\ell$ , width  $w$ , and height  $h$  is the sum of the areas of its faces.

**Model**



**Symbols**  $S.A. = 2\ell h + 2\ell w + 2hw$

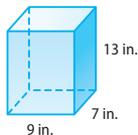
The sum of the areas of all the surfaces, or faces, of a three-dimensional figure is the **surface area**. In the previous Inquiry Lab, you used a net to find the surface area of a rectangular prism. You can also use a formula to find surface area.

When you find the surface area of a three-dimensional figure, the units are square units, not cubic units.

## Example



- 1. Find the surface area of the rectangular prism shown at the right.**



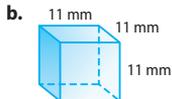
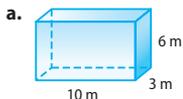
Replace  $\ell$  with 9,  $w$  with 7, and  $h$  with 13.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{surface area} &= 2\ell h + 2\ell w + 2hw \\ &= 2 \cdot 9 \cdot 13 + 2 \cdot 9 \cdot 7 + 2 \cdot 13 \cdot 7 \\ &= 234 + 126 + 182 && \text{Multiply first. Then add.} \\ &= 542 \end{aligned}$$

The surface area of the prism is 542 square inches.

**Got It?** Do these problems to find out.

Find the surface area of each rectangular prism.



Show your work.

a.  $216 \text{ m}^2$

b.  $726 \text{ mm}^2$





## Example



2. Domingo built a toy box 60 inches long, 24 inches wide, and 36 inches high. He has 1 quart of paint that covers about 87 square feet of surface. Does he have enough to paint the outside of the toy box? Justify your answer.

**Step 1** Find the surface area of the toy box.

Replace  $l$  with 60,  $w$  with 24, and  $h$  with 36.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{surface area} &= 2lh + 2lw + 2hw \\ &= 2 \cdot 60 \cdot 36 + 2 \cdot 60 \cdot 24 + 2 \cdot 36 \cdot 24 \\ &= 8,928 \text{ in}^2 \end{aligned}$$

**Step 2** Find the number of square inches the paint will cover.

$$\begin{aligned} 1 \text{ ft}^2 &= 1 \text{ ft} \times 1 \text{ ft} && \text{Replace 1 ft with 12 in.} \\ &= 12 \text{ in.} \times 12 \text{ in.} && \text{Multiply.} \\ &= 144 \text{ in}^2 \end{aligned}$$

So, 87 square feet is equal to  $87 \times 144$  or 12,528 square inches.

Since  $12,528 > 8,928$ , Domingo has enough paint.

### Got It? Do this problem to find out.

- c. The largest corrugated cardboard box ever constructed measured about 23 feet long, 9 feet high, and 8 feet wide. Would 950 square feet of paper be enough to cover the box? Justify your answer.



c. **Yes; the surface area of the box is  $926 \text{ ft}^2$  and  $950 \text{ ft}^2 > 926 \text{ ft}^2$ .**

## Surface Area of Triangular Prisms

To find the surface area of a triangular prism, it is more efficient to find the area of each face and calculate the sum of all of the faces rather than using a formula.

