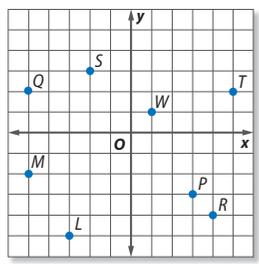




Guided Practice

Name the ordered pair for each point graphed at the right. (Example 1)

- 1. Q **(-5, 2)**
- 2. P **(3, -3)**
- 3. T **(5, 2)**
- 4. M **(-5, -2)**



5–8. See Answer Appendix for graph.

Graph and label each point on a coordinate plane. Name the quadrant in which each point is located. (Example 2)

- 5. A(-2, 3) **II**
- 6. B(4, -1) **IV**
- 7. C(-3, -2) **III**
- 8. D(0, -5) **None**

9. **CCSS Model with Mathematics** The difference of two temperatures is 4°F. If x represents the first temperature and y represents the second temperature, make a table of possible values for x and y . Graph the ordered pairs and describe the graph. (Example 3) **See Answer Appendix.**

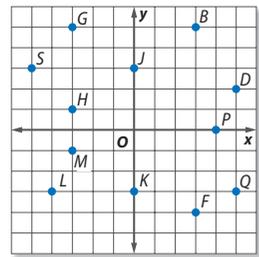
Independent Practice

Go online for Step-by-Step Solutions



Name the ordered pair for each point graphed at the right. (Example 1)

- 10. S **(-5, 3)**
- 11. H **(-3, 1)**
- 12. D **(5, 2)**
- 13. B **(3, 5)**
- 14. M **(-3, -1)**
- 15. L **(-4, -3)**
- 16. F **(3, -4)**
- 17. Q **(5, -3)**
- 18. K **(0, -3)**
- 19. J **(0, 3)**



Graph and label each point on a coordinate plane. Name the quadrant in which each point is located. (Example 2) **20–31. See Answer Appendix for graph.**

- 20. Z(-1, 1) **II**
- 21. Y(-2, 3) **II**
- 22. X(5, 6) **I**
- 23. W(6, 2) **I**
- 24. V(-1, -6) **III**
- 25. S(2, -1) **IV**
- 26. T(-5, 0) **none**
- 27. R(0, -4) **none**
- 28. P(-4, 5) **II**
- 29. Q(-3, 3) **II**
- 30. N(1, -1) **IV**
- 31. K(5, -3) **IV**

32. **CCSS Model with Mathematics** After two plays, the Wildcats gained a total of 16 yards. If x represents the number of yards for play one, and y represents the number of yards for play two, make a table of possible values for x and y . Graph the ordered pairs and describe the graph. (Example 3) **32–33. See Answer Appendix.**

33. **CCSS Model with Mathematics** The distance between two runners in a race is 10 feet. If x represents the position of one runner in relation to a water stop and y represents the position the second runner, make a table of possible values for x and y . Graph the ordered pairs and describe the graph. (Example 3)

B CCSS Persevere with Problems Name the quadrant in which each point lies.

- 34. A(5, | -6 |) **I**
- 35. E(| -5 |, -3) **IV**
- 36. J(x, y) if $x < 0, y > 0$ **II**
- 37. U(x, y) if $x > 0, y < 0$ **IV**

38. Consider the points $A(-4, 3)$, $B(1, 3)$, $C(1, 2)$, and $D(-4, 2)$. **38–39. See Answer Appendix.**

- Graph the points on a coordinate plane and connect them to form a rectangle.
- Add 4 to the x -coordinate of each ordered pair and redraw the figure.
- Compare the two rectangles.

39. STEM The table shows temperatures in degrees Celsius and the corresponding temperatures in degrees Fahrenheit. Graph the ordered pairs ($^{\circ}\text{Celsius}$, $^{\circ}\text{Fahrenheit}$) to show the relationship between degrees Celsius and degrees Fahrenheit.

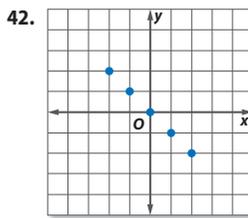
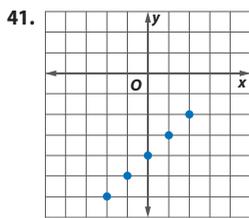
Celsius	-10	-5	0	5	10
Fahrenheit	14	23	32	41	50

40. **Financial Literacy** The table shows the balance on a \$50 music card after a certain number of songs have been downloaded.

- Make a graph to show how the number of songs downloaded and the remaining balance are related. **See Answer Appendix.**
- Use your graph to find the balance on the card after 25 songs have been downloaded. **\$25**

Songs Downloaded	Balance (\$)
0	50
5	45
10	40
15	35

For each graph, create a table showing the rule and the values for x and y .



41–46. See Answer Appendix.

Graph and label each point on a coordinate plane.

43. $A(-6.5, 3)$

44. $B(-2, -5.75)$

45. $C(4.1, -1)$

46. $D(-3.4, 1.5)$

H.O.T. Problems Higher Order Thinking

47. **CCSS Identify Structure** Write the coordinates of a point located in quadrant II. **Sample answer: $(-3, 1)$**

48. **CCSS Persevere with Problems** The product of two numbers is 12. **See Answer Appendix.**

- Make a table using -3 , -2 , -1 , 1 , 2 , and 3 as x values.
- Graph the ordered pairs. Compare and contrast this graph with the one in Example 3.

49. **CCSS Persevere with Problems** Determine whether each statement is *always*, *sometimes*, or *never* true. Explain or give a counterexample to support your answer.

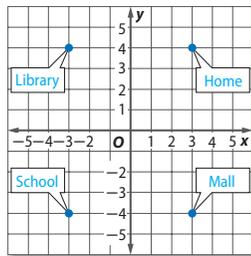
- Both x - and y -coordinates of a point in quadrant I are negative.
Sample answer: Never; both coordinates are positive.
- The x -coordinate of a point that lies on the x -axis is negative.
Sample answer: Sometimes; both $(-2, 0)$ and $(2, 0)$ lie on the x -axis.

50. **Building on the Essential Question** How does the location of the points $(-7, 8)$ and $(8, -7)$ change if you multiply each of the coordinates in each ordered pair by -1 ? Explain your reasoning to a classmate. **See Answer Appendix.**



Standardized Test Practice

51. Which point on the graph best represents the location of the library? **C**



- A (3, 4) C (-3, 4)
 B (-3, -4) D (3, -4)
52. What building is located at point $(-3, -4)$ on the graph above? **F**
- F School H Library
 G Mall J Home

53. In which quadrant on the coordinate plane is point $(2, -3)$? **D**

- A quadrant I
 B quadrant II
 C quadrant III
 D quadrant IV

54. **Short Response** Juan wants to rent 4 DVDs. Each DVD costs \$3 for two days. Complete the table to show his total cost for the number of days given.

Number of Days	Total Cost (\$)
2	■ 12
4	■ 24
6	■ 36



Common Core Review

Find each quotient. **7.NS.2b**

55. $-27 \div (-9)$ **3**

56. $-77 \div 7$ **-11**

57. $-300 \div 6$ **-50**

58. **STEM** A glacier was receding at a rate of 300 feet per day. What is the glacier's movement in 5 days? (*Hint: The word receding means moving backward.*) **7.NS.2a -1500 ft**

59. Lincoln High School's swim team finished the 4×100 -meter freestyle relay in 5 minutes 18 seconds. Prospect High School's swim team finished the race in 5 minutes 7 seconds. Write an integer that represents Lincoln's finish compared to Prospect's finish. **7.NS.1c -11 s**

Evaluate each expression. **7.NS.1**

60. $|-9 - 1|$ **10**

61. $|10| - |-4|$ **6**

62. $|16| + |-5|$ **21**

Find each sum. **7.NS.1**

63. $-85 + 15$ **-70**

64. $-13 + (-8)$ **-21**

65. $-10 + 12$ **2**

Evaluate each expression if $a = -5$, $b = 4$, and $c = -9$. **7.NS.1, 7.NS.2**

66. $4a + c$ **-29**

67. $4b + c$ **7**

68. $-b + 2a$ **-14**

69. $-b - 2a$ **6**

70. $a(b + c)$ **25**

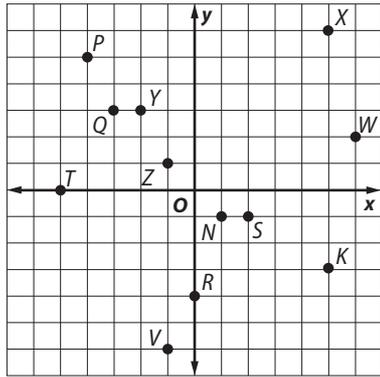
71. $a(b - c)$ **-65**

72. $|a - b|$ **9**

73. $4a \div (5b)$ **-1**

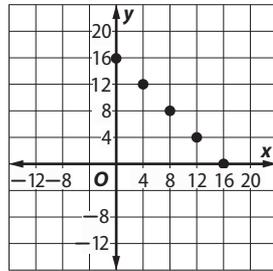
74. $(c - a) \cdot (a - c)$ **-16**

20–31.



32. Sample answer:

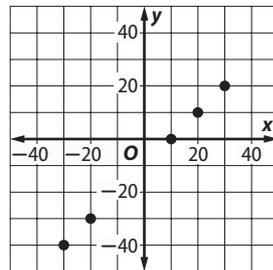
$x + y = 16$		
x	y	(x, y)
0	16	(0, 16)
4	12	(4, 12)
8	8	(8, 8)
12	4	(12, 4)
16	0	(16, 0)



The points on the graph are in a line. The line crosses the y -axis at $y = 16$ and the x -axis at $x = 16$.

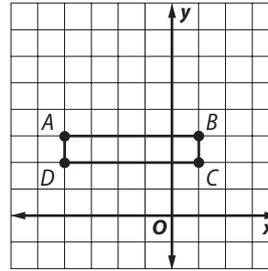
33. Sample answer:

$x - y = 10$		
x	y	(x, y)
30	20	(30, 20)
20	10	(20, 10)
10	0	(10, 0)
-20	-30	(-20, -30)
-30	-40	(-30, -40)

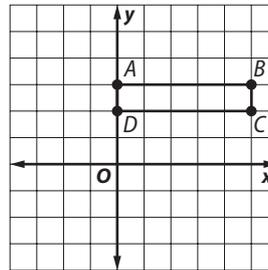


The points on the graph are in a line that slants downward to the left. The line crosses the x -axis at $x = 10$.

38a.

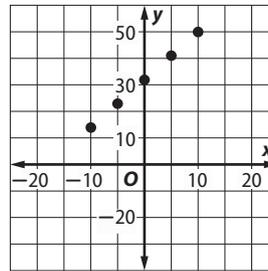


38b. $A(0, 3), B(5, 3), C(5, 2), D(0, 2)$

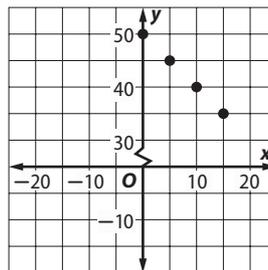


38c. Sample answer: The shape and size of the rectangles are the same. The 2nd rectangle is 4 units to the right of the first rectangle.

39.



40a.

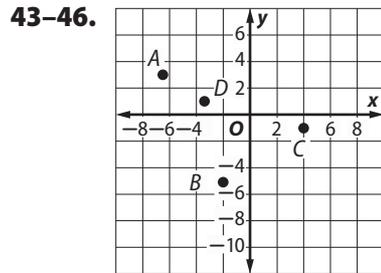


41. $y = x - 4$

x	y	(x, y)
-2	-6	$(-2, -6)$
-1	-5	$(-1, -5)$
0	-4	$(0, -4)$
1	-3	$(1, -3)$
2	-2	$(2, -2)$

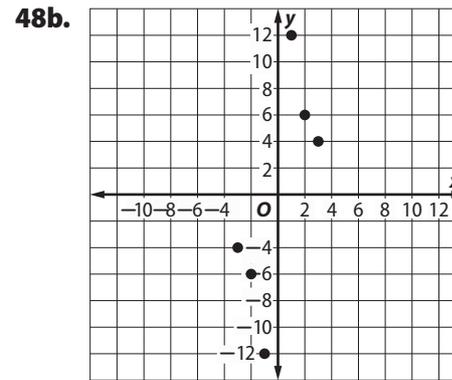
42. $x + y = 0$

x	y	(x, y)
-2	2	$(-2, 2)$
-1	1	$(-1, 1)$
0	0	$(0, 0)$
1	-1	$(1, -1)$
2	-2	$(2, -2)$



48a. $xy = 12$

x	y	(x, y)
-3	-4	$(-3, -4)$
-2	-6	$(-2, -6)$
-1	-12	$(-1, -12)$
1	12	$(1, 12)$
2	6	$(2, 6)$
3	4	$(3, 4)$



In Example 3, the points lie on a straight line. In this graph, the points do not lie on a straight line.

50. The location of point $(-7, 8)$ would move from quadrant II to quadrant IV, and the location of point $(8, -7)$ would move from quadrant IV to quadrant II. When each coordinate is multiplied by -1 , the location of the point is in the opposite direction from the origin for both the x - and y -coordinates.