Lesson 2-1 Integers and Absolute Value

SG Interactive Study Guide

See pages 29–30 for:

- Getting Started
- Vocabulary Start-Up

Essential

Question

What happens when you add, subtract, multiply, and divide integers?

Common Core

Preparation for 7.NS.1,

Vocabulary negative number

positive number

integer

opposites

coordinate inequality

Content Standards

7.NS.1a

Practices 1, 2, 3, 4, 7

Mathematical

State Standards

Notes



Real-World Link

Compare and order integers.

What You'll Learn

Geocaching Geocaching is an outdoor treasure hunting game. Some treasures, or geocaches, are located hundreds of feet above sea level. Others are hidden in lakes and can only be reached by snorkeling or scuba diving.

Compare and Order Integers

• Find the absolute value of an expression.

A **negative number** is a number less than zero. A **positive number** is a number greater than zero. Negative numbers like -3 and positive numbers like +3 are members of the set of integers. An **integer** is any number from the set {..., -3, -2, -1, 0, 1, 2, 3, ...}, where ... means continues indefinitely.



Integers such as +3 and -3 are called **opposites**, because they are the same distance from zero on the number line.

Example 1

absolute value Math Symbols

< is less than > is greater than



Write an integer for each situation. Then identify its opposite and describe what it means.

a. 23°F below zero

1

Because it is *below* zero, the integer is -23. Its opposite is +23 or 23, which means $23^{\circ}F$ above zero.

b. 11 inches more than normal

Because it is *more than* normal, the integer is +11 or 11. Its opposite is -11, which means 11 inches less than normal.

Gof If? Do these problems to find out.

a	-8; +8 or 8; a gain of 8 yards	
a.	a loss of o yalus	

+15 or 15; -15; a withdrawal of \$15 1b. a deposit of \$15



To graph an integer, locate the point named by the integer on a number line. The **coordinate** is the number that corresponds to the point on a number line.



Any mathematical sentence containing < or > is called an inequality. An **inequality** compares numbers or quantities. When two numbers are graphed on a number line, the number to the left is always less than the number to the right.

Example 2

Use the integers graphed on the number line below.



Inequalities

The inequality symbol always points to the lesser number.

- **a.** Write two inequalities involving 1 and -2.
 - Since 1 is to the right of -2, 1 is greater than -2. So, 1 > -2.
 - Since -2 is to the left of 1, -2 is less than 1. So, -2 < 1.
- **b.** Replace the with <, >, or = in $-4 \bullet -6$ to make a true sentence. Since -4 is to the right of -6, -4 is greater. So, -4 > -6.

Gof If? Do these problems to find out.

- **2a.** Write two inequalities involving -7 and -3. -3 > -7; -7 < -3
- **2b.** Replace the \bullet with <, >, or = in $-1 \bullet 2$ to make a true sentence. <





Tuto

Bethany and her friends played a question-and-answer video game. Their scores at the end of the game were 1, -5, 0, -1, 2, and 4. Order the scores from least to greatest.

Graph each integer on a number line.

-7 -6 -5 -4 -3 -2 -1 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7

Write the numbers as they appear from left to right. The scores -5, -1, 0, 1, 2, and 4 are in order from least to greatest.

Gof If? Do this problem to find out.

The recorded highs in degrees Celsius at Niagara Falls from February 21 to 28 of a recent year are 4, 2, 3, -6, -5, -1, 0, and 1. Order the temperatures from greatest to least. 4, 3, 2, 1, 0, -1, -5, -6



Notice on the number line that -6 and 6 are each 6 units from 0, even though they are on opposite sides of 0. The **absolute value** of a number is the distance the number is from zero on a number line. So, -6 and 6 have the same absolute value.



Got It? Do these problems to find out.

5a. Evaluate |y| + 8 if y = -7. **15 5b.** Evaluate 9 - 5|z| if z = 3. **-6**

Guided Practice



Write an integer for each situation. Identify its opposite and describe

its meaning. (Example 1)

1. a bank withdrawal of \$500 -500; +500 or 500; a deposit of \$500 2. a gain of 4 pounds +4 or 4; -4; a loss of 4 pounds

Write two inequalities using the number pairs. Use the symbols < or >. (Example 2)

3. 2 and -52 > -5; -5 < 2**4.** -4 and -8-4 > -8; -8 < -4**5.** -1 and 1 1 > -1; -1 < 1

Replace each • with <, >, or = to make a true sentence. (Example 2)

- **6.** −9 −16 > **7.** −7 7 **< 8.** −6 0 **<**
- 9. Order the state temperatures from least to greatest. (Example 3)

State	AL	AK	CA	FL	HI	ME	NJ	OH	ТΧ
Temperature	-27	-80	-45	-2	12	-48	-34	-39	-23

-80, -48, -45, -39, -34, -27, -23, -2, 12

Evaluate each expression. (Example 4)

10. |-12| **12 11.** |-14|+|3| **17 12.** |18|-|-5| **13**

Evaluate each expression if x = 7 and y = -6. (Example 5)

13. 15 - |y| **9 14.** |y| + x **13 15.** 3|y| **18**