Pretest

Use the percent proportion or percent equation to solve each problem.

- **1.** 30 is 40% of what number?
- 2. What percent of 50 is 36?
- 3. What is 15% of 28?
- **4.** 16 is 25% of what number?
- **5.** What fraction would you use to find $33\frac{1}{3}\%$ of 51 mentally?
- 6. Nine out of 43 campers at a summer camp prefer swimming more than any other activity. What percent of campers prefer swimming? Round your answer to the nearest tenth.

Solve each problem.

- 7. An LCD television is on sale for \$500. This price is 75% of its original price. What was the original price of the television?
- 8. A computer mouse costs \$29. If a 6.25% sales tax is added, what is the total cost?
- **9.** Find the percent of change from 24°F to 39°F. Then state whether the percent of change is an increase or a decrease.
- **10.** Manuel purchases a suit for \$130. Sales tax is 7% on all purchases. How much sales tax does Manual pay?
- 11. A pair of roller blades has an original price of \$260. The roller blades are on sale for 55% off the original price. Find the sale price of the roller blades.
- **12.** Find the selling price if a store pays \$48 for a painting and the markup is 65%.
- 13. Eli borrowed \$9,500 to buy a jet ski. He will pay \$218 each month for the next 48 months. Find the simple interest rate for his loan, to the nearest tenth of a percent.