

# Geometry - Lesson 2

## Area of Circles

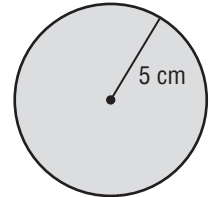
The area  $A$  of a circle equals the product of pi ( $\pi$ ) and the square of its radius  $r$ .

$$A = \pi r^2$$

### Example 1

Find the area of the circle. Use 3.14 for  $\pi$ .

$$\begin{aligned} A &= \pi r^2 && \text{Area of circle} \\ A &\approx 3.14 \cdot 5^2 && \text{Replace } \pi \text{ with 3.14 and } r \text{ with 5.} \\ A &\approx 3.14 \cdot 25 && 5^2 = 5 \cdot 5 = 25 \\ A &\approx 78.5 \end{aligned}$$



The area of the circle is approximately 78.5 square centimeters.

The formula for the area of a semicircle, or half a circle, is  $A = \frac{1}{2}\pi r^2$ .

### Example 2

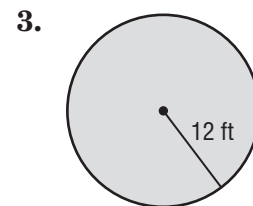
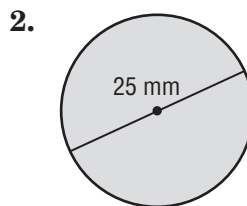
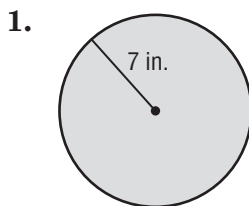
Find the area of a semicircle that has a diameter of 9.4 millimeters. Use 3.14 for  $\pi$ . Round to the nearest tenth.

$$\begin{aligned} A &= \frac{1}{2}\pi r^2 && \text{Area of semicircle} \\ A &\approx \frac{1}{2} \cdot 3.14 \cdot 4.7^2 && \text{Replace } \pi \text{ with 3.14 and } r \text{ with } 9.4 \div 2 \text{ or } 4.7. \\ A &\approx 34.7 && \text{Multiply.} \end{aligned}$$

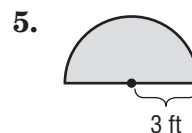
The area of the semicircle is approximately 34.7 square millimeters.

### Exercises

Find the area of each circle. Round to the nearest tenth. Use 3.14 or  $\frac{22}{7}$  for  $\pi$ .



Find the area of each semicircle. Round to the nearest tenth. Use 3.14 or  $\frac{22}{7}$  for  $\pi$ .



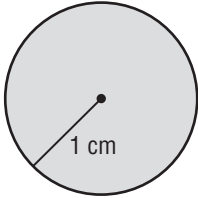
# Geometry - Lesson 2 Skills Practice

## Area of Circles

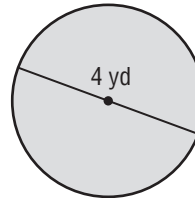
Find the area of each circle. Round to the nearest tenth.

Use 3.14 or  $\frac{22}{7}$  for  $\pi$ .

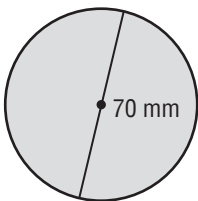
1.



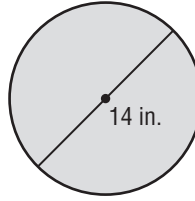
2.



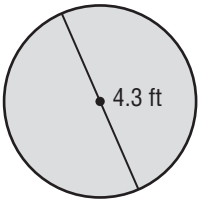
3.



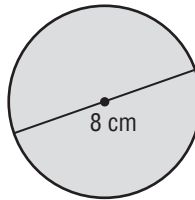
4.



5.



6.



7. radius = 5.7 mm

8. radius = 8.2 ft

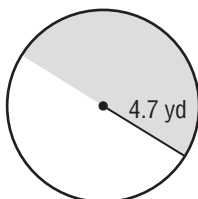
9. diameter = 3 in.

10. diameter = 15.6 cm

Find the area of each semicircle. Round to the nearest tenth.

Use 3.14 for  $\pi$ .

11.



12.

